

Financial Conditions in Major Advanced Economies and Select Emerging East Asian Markets

Economies	2-Year Government Bond Yield			10-Year Government Bond Yield			5-Year Credit Default Swap Spread			Equity Index			Foreign Exchange Rate		
	31-Aug-25 (%)	30-Sep-25 (%)	Change (bps)	31-Aug-25 (%)	30-Sep-25 (%)	Change (bps)	31-Aug-25 (bps)	30-Sep-25 (bps)	Change (bps)	31-Aug-25	30-Sep-25	Change (%)	31-Aug-25	30-Sep-25	Change (%)
Major Advanced Economies															
Euro Area	1.94	2.02	▲ 8	2.72	2.71	▼ (1)	—	—	—	5,351.73	5,529.96	▲	3.33	1.169	1.173 ▲ 0.41
Japan	0.87	0.94	▲ 7	1.60	1.65	▲ 5	18.93	19.05	▲ 0.1	657.98	668.03	▲	1.53	147.05	147.90 ▼ (0.57)
United Kingdom	3.94	3.99	▲ 4	4.72	4.70	▼ (2)	18.28	21.41	▲ 3	9,187.34	9,350.43	▲	1.78	1.35	1.34 ▼ (0.43)
United States	3.62	3.61	▼ (0.8)	4.23	4.15	▼ (8)	—	—	—	6,460.26	6,688.46	▲	3.53	—	—
Select Emerging East Asian Markets															
People's Republic of China	1.40	1.43	▲ 2	1.78	1.86	▲ 8	43.99	38.24	▼ (6)	3,857.93	3,882.78	▲	0.64	7.13	7.12 ▲ 0.12
Hong Kong, China	2.21	2.50	▲ 30	3.00	2.98	▼ (3)	—	—	—	25,077.62	26,855.56	▲	7.09	7.80	7.78 ▲ 0.17
Indonesia	5.35	5.04	▼ (31)	6.36	6.37	▲ 0.8	70.45	81.63	▲ 11	7,830.49	8,061.06	▲	2.94	16,490.00	16,665.00 ▼ (1.05)
Republic of Korea	2.35	2.52	▲ 17	2.81	2.94	▲ 13	19.94	24.51	▲ 5	3,186.01	3,424.60	▲	7.49	1,389.90	1,403.80 ▼ (0.99)
Malaysia	2.93	3.01	▲ 8	3.39	3.46	▲ 7	38.91	42.87	▲ 4	1,575.12	1,611.88	▲	2.33	4.21	4.21 ▲ 0.42
Philippines	5.62	5.57	▼ (5)	6.02	6.03	▲ 2	58.50	60.34	▲ 2	6,155.57	5,953.46	▼ (3.28)	57.14	58.21	▼ (1.92)
Singapore	1.47	1.50	▲ 3	1.83	1.91	▲ 7	—	—	—	4,269.70	4,300.16	▲ 0.71	1.28	1.29	▼ (0.47)
Thailand	1.14	1.15	▲ 0.2	1.29	1.42	▲ 13	38.71	40.86	▲ 2	1,236.61	1,274.17	▲ 3.04	32.39	32.40	▼ (0.03)
Viet Nam	2.67	2.74	▲ 6	3.55	3.62	▲ 7	81.95	89.77	▲ 8	1,682.21	1,661.70	▼ (1.22)	26,345.00	26,424.00	▼ (0.30)

bps = basis points, () = negative, -- = no data.

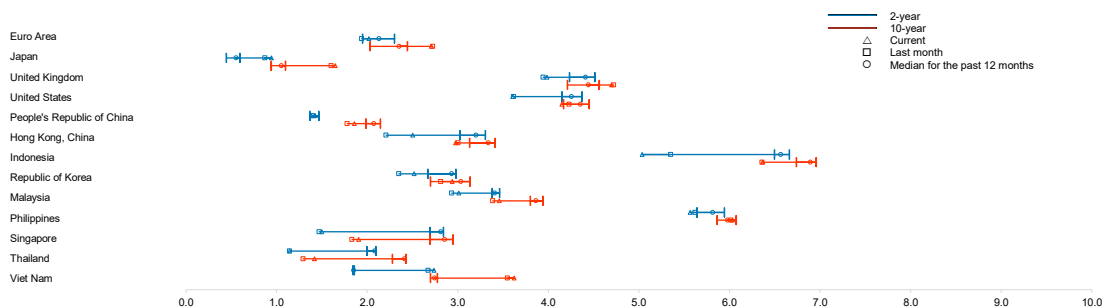
Notes:

1. An up (down) arrow indicates an increase (decrease) from the figures of the previous month.

2. Foreign exchange rates are presented against the United States (US) dollar. A positive (negative) change in foreign exchange rate indicates the appreciation (depreciation) of the local currency against the US dollar.

Source: AsianBondsOnline calculations based on Bloomberg LP data.

2-Year and 10-Year Local Currency Government Bond Yields



Notes:

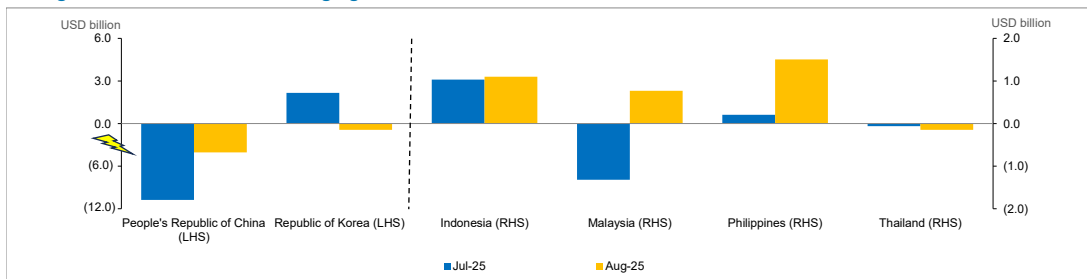
1. Yields in percent.

2. End points reflect minimum and maximum for the past 12 months.

3. Data coverage is up to 30 September 2025.

Source: AsianBondsOnline calculations based on Bloomberg LP data.

Foreign Bond Flows in Select Emerging East Asian Economies



() = negative, LHS = left-hand side, RHS = right-hand side, USD = United States dollar.

Notes:

1. The Republic of Korea and Thailand provided data on bond flows. For the People's Republic of China, Indonesia, Malaysia, and the Philippines, month-on-month changes in foreign holdings of local currency government bonds were used as a proxy for bond flows.

2. Figures were computed based on 31 August 2025 exchange rates to avoid currency effects.

Sources: People's Republic of China (CEIC Data Company); Indonesia (Directorate General of Budget Financing and Risk Management, Ministry of Finance); Republic of Korea (Financial Supervisory Service); Malaysia (Bank Negara Malaysia); Philippines (Bureau of the Treasury); and Thailand (Thai Bond Market Association).

Changes in Monetary Stances in Major Advanced Economies and Select Asian Markets

Economy	Policy Rate 1-Sep-24 (%)	Rate Change (%)												Policy Rate 30-Sep-25 (%)	Change in Policy Rates (basis points)
		Sep-2024	Oct-2024	Nov-2024	Dec-2024	Jan-2025	Feb-2025	Mar-2025	Apr-2025	May-2025	Jun-2025	Jul-2025	Aug-2025	Sep-2025	
Euro Area	3.75	▼ 0.25	▼ 0.25	—	▼ 0.25	—	—	▼ 0.25	▼ 0.25	—	▼ 0.25	—	—	2.00	▼ 175
Japan	0.25	—	—	—	—	▲ 0.25	▼ 0.25	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.50	▲ 25
United Kingdom	5.00	—	—	▼ 0.25	—	—	—	—	—	▼ 0.25	—	—	▼ 0.25	4.00	▼ 100
United States	5.50	▼ 0.50	—	▼ 0.25	▼ 0.25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.25	▼ 125
People's Republic of China	1.70	▼ 0.20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	▼ 0.10	—	—	—	1.40	▼ 30
Hong Kong, China	5.75	▼ 0.50	—	▼ 0.25	▼ 0.25	—	—	—	—	—	▼ 0.50	—	—	4.50	▼ 125
India	6.50	—	—	—	—	—	▼ 0.25	—	▼ 0.25	—	—	—	—	5.50	▼ 100
Indonesia	6.25	▼ 0.25	—	—	—	▼ 0.25	—	—	—	▼ 0.25	▼ 0.50	▼ 0.25	▼ 0.25	4.75	▼ 150
Republic of Korea	3.50	—	▼ 0.25	▼ 0.25	—	—	▼ 0.25	—	—	▼ 0.25	—	—	—	2.50	▼ 100
Malaysia	3.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	▼ 0.25	—	2.75	▼ 25
Philippines	6.25	▼ 0.25	—	—	▼ 0.25	—	—	—	▼ 0.25	—	▼ 0.25	—	▼ 0.25	5.00	▼ 125
Singapore	—	—	—	—	—	▼	—	—	▼	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	2.50	—	▼ 0.25	—	—	—	▼ 0.25	—	▼ 0.25	—	—	—	▼ 0.25	1.50	▼ 100
Viet Nam	4.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.50	—

() = negative, ▲ = increase, ▼ = decrease, -- = no data.

Notes:

1. Data coverage is from 1 September 2024 to 30 September 2025.

2. For the People's Republic of China, the data used in the table are for the 7-day reverse repurchase rate.

3. For the United States, the upper bound of the policy rate target range is reported on the table.

4. For Singapore, there is no policy rate as the Monetary Authority of Singapore utilizes the Singapore dollar nominal effective exchange rate to guide its monetary policy. An up (down) arrow for Singapore signifies monetary policy tightening (loosening) by its central bank.

Sources: Various central bank websites.