

# BOND MARKET MONTHLY

August 2022



Long-term yields declined in July but started to climb soon after

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	<b>bbreviat</b> BNIB	Bank Negara Interbank Bills	GII	Government Investment Issues	
	BNIB-i	Bank Negara Interbank Bills - Islamic	FOMC	Federal Open Market Committee	
	BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia	LCY	Local currency	
	BNMN	Bank Negara Monetary Notes	MGS	Malaysian Government Securities	
	BNMN-i	Bank Negara Monetary Notes - Islamic	MITB	Malaysian Islamic Treasury Bills	
E	3PAM	Bond Pricing Agency Malaysia	MTB	Malaysian Treasury Bills	
	зтс	Bid-to-cover	OPEC	Organisation of the Petroleum Exporting	
	CPI	Consumer Price Index		Countries	
	ECB	European Central Bank	OPR	Overnight policy rate	
	EM EU	Emerging market	QE SDK	Quantitative easing	
	EU FAST	European Union Fully Automated System for	SPK UST	Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan US Treasury	
	AOT	Issuing/Tendering	YTD	Year to date	
F	ed	US Federal Reserve	YTM	Yield to maturity	
		Federal funds rate	MCO	Movement Control Order	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> **Disclaimer:** Due to rounding adjustments, some figures in the document may not add up precisely to the totals, and percentages may not precisely reflect the absolute figures.

# Key Data and Figures at a Glance

## **July 2022**

Click on table titles to go to respective sections

Government Securities (RM bil)			BNM Securities (RM bil)			
MGS/GII MTB/MITB				BNMN/BNMN-i	BNIB/BNIB-i	
Total Outstanding	976.9	44.0	Total Outstanding	0.0	1.8	
Gross Issuance	15.5	9.5	Gross Issuance	0.0	0.9	
Gross Issuance (YTD)	103.0	38.0	Gross Issuance (YTD)	0.0	1.8	

#### MGS/GII issuance inched up in July

#### Continued BNM issuance in July



Corporate Bonds (RM bil)									
	Private Sector Quasi-Government Total Corporate Bonds								
Total Outstanding	504.1	277.4	781.5						
Gross Issuance	7.1	1.9	9.0						
Gross Issuance (YTD)	47.3	14.2	61.5						

#### Private sector issuance decelerated in July



		<u>Yields</u>	s (%)		
	1-yr	3.00		1-yr	3.39
MGS	5-yr	3.75	Corporate (AAA)	5-yr	4.23
	10-yr	3.90		10-yr	4.51
Long-term MG	S yields declined	in July	Long-term corpora	ate bond yields fe	ell in July
		Jul-22			Jul-2
		3.90			4.5
		3.75			4.2
		3.00			3.3
1YR MGS -	──5YR MGS ──	-10YR MGS	1YR AAA —	■5YR AAA	10YR AAA
5-year	AAA AA <sub>1</sub>	0.48 0.60	10-year	AAA AA <sub>1</sub>	0.61 0.77
	AAA AA <sub>1</sub> AA <sub>3</sub>	0.48 0.60 0.72	_	AAA AA <sub>1</sub> AA <sub>3</sub>	0.61 0.77 0.92
5-year	AAA AA <sub>1</sub>	0.48 0.60	10-year	AAA AA <sub>1</sub>	0.61 0.77
5-year Spreads	AAA AA <sub>1</sub> AA <sub>3</sub>	0.48 0.60 0.72 1.64	10-year Spreads	AAA AA <sub>1</sub> AA <sub>3</sub>	0.61 0.77 0.92 2.07
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<u>Foreign Holdings</u>								
Govt Securities Corporate BNM								
% share	23.2	1.7	0.0					
% change (m-o-m)	(1.4)	(1.4)	0.0					



#### Notable RAM-rated Issues > RM 0.5 bil (RM bil)

Sarawak Petchem Sdn Bhd

6.0

#### **RAM Rating Actions (number)**









Reaffirmations

Outlook changes (inc. Rating Watch)

Note: Click on table titles to go to respective sections.

RAM Projections	2021	2022f
MGS/GII Gross Issuance (RM bil)	163.9	165-175
Corporate Bonds Gross Issuance (RM bil)	114.3	110-120
Real GDP (annual change)	3.1%	5.8%
OPR (year-end)	1.75%	2.50%
CPI (annual change)	2.5%	3.0%
USD/RM (avg)	4.15	4.20-4.30

Note: RAM forecasts are reviewed every quarter.

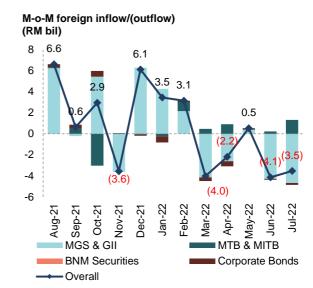


## II. Key Trends and Analysis

# Foreign investors continue to offload Malaysian bonds in July

- Foreign investors pulled out RM3.5 bil worth of funds from the bond market last month, although the outflow was slightly milder than June's RM4.1 bil.
- The retreat was mainly led by MGS and GII, the pullout of which accelerated to RM4.7 bil from RM4.3 bil in June.
- Corporate bonds continued to flow out in July (RM187.1 mil; June: RM87.8 mil).
- MTB and MITB extended their inflow streak to six consecutive months (July: 1,322.5 mil; June: RM233.1 mil).
- The YTD-July cumulative fund outflow rose to RM6.8 bil.
- The selloff came amid aggressive rate hikes by the Fed and ECB, which lifted policy rates by 75 bps and 50 bps, respectively.
- Growing recession fears globally also dampen the appetite for EM assets.

#### Chart 1: Net foreign selling totalled RM3.5 bil in July

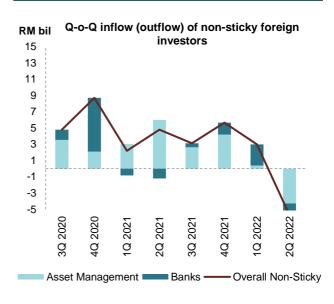


Sources: BNM and RAM

# MGS and GII selloff largely attributed to non-sticky investors<sup>2</sup>

- Based on BNM's recently released 2Q 2022 statistics on foreign holdings by type of investor, non-sticky investors were the largest net sellers (RM5.7 bil).
- Much of the outflow can be attributed to foreign asset management firms which offloaded RM4.3 bil worth of MGS and GII over the second quarter.
- Foreign banks also turned net sellers in 2Q 2022 (RM1.4 bil; 1Q 2022: net purchases of RM2.6 bil).
- The decline in foreign holdings stemming from sticky investors<sup>3</sup> was not as pronounced.

Chart 2: Asset management firms led outflow in 2Q 2022

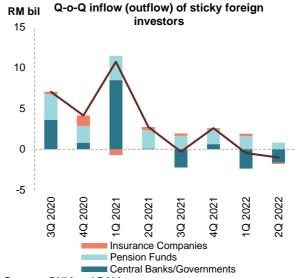


<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Central banks, governments, pension funds and insurance companies



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Asset management firms and banks

- Overall outflows stood at RM1.0 bil q-o-q, led by foreign central banks/governments (RM1.7 bil) and foreign insurance companies (RM0.2 bil).
- Only foreign pension funds bucked the trend, further increasing their holdings by RM0.8 bil q-o-q.

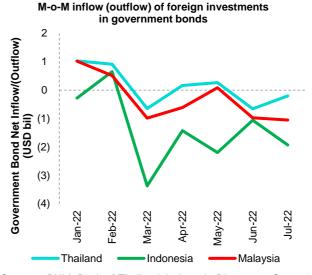


Sources: BNM and RAM

#### **Broad fund outflow from EMs**

- Weak interest in EM bonds led to a broad investor pullout in July.
- Indonesian government bonds charted foreign net sales of USD1.9 bil in July, up from USD1.1 bil in June.
- Malaysia recorded a slight acceleration in outflow to USD1.1 bil from USD1.0 bil the preceding month.
- Net foreign selling of Thai government bonds stood at USD0.2 bil in July, milder than June's USD0.7 bil.

Chart 3: Foreign selling persisted across regional EM peers



Sources: BNM, Bank of Thailand, Indonesia Directorate General of Budget Financing and Risk Management and RAM



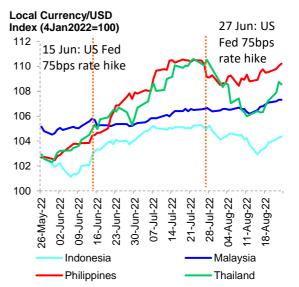
# EM currencies depreciated against the greenback as a result

- As a result of the foreign funds withdrawal, EM currencies depreciated against the USD.
- The ringgit (RM), Thai baht (THB) and Indonesian rupiah (IDR) respectively weakened to 4.45, 36.82 and 14,958 against the greenback as of end-July (end-June: 4.41, 35.29 and 14,848).
- The downtrend eased heading into August, with the RM settling at 4.49 and the THB and IDR respectively appreciating slightly to 36.16 and 14,893 against the USD as of 24 August.
- This followed from investors paring bets on more aggressive US rate hikes moving ahead, with inflation showing signs of easing.

#### Yield curve bull-flattened in July

- The selloff last month appears to be largely concentrated in short- and medium-tenure bonds.
- The short end of the MGS yield curve climbed m-o-m (3-month yield: +7.5 bps; 1-year yield: +7.1 bps).
- Short-term UST yields also jumped m-o-m (3-month yield: +69 bps; 1-year yield: +18 bps) as investors priced in the 75 bps policy rate hike on 27 July.
- However, yields on the longer end of the curve trended down last month, largely owing to growing recession fears and the potential for future interest rate cuts.
- The post-FOMC messaging last month of more moderate interest rate hikes moving ahead could have also eased upward pressure on long-term yields.
- 10-year MGS and UST yields respectively declined 35.9 bps and 31.0 bps m-o-m as of end-July.

Chart 4: USD strengthened against EM currencies in July



Sources: BNM, Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas, Bank of Thailand, Bank Indonesia and RAM

Chart 5: Shorter-tenor yields continued to climb while the long end of the curve fell

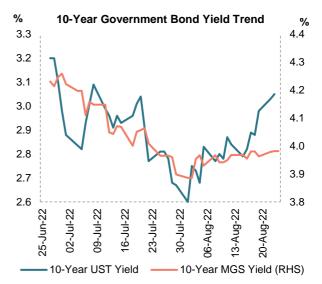


Sources: US Federal Reserve Board, BPAM and RAM



- The rally in long-term bonds, however, appears to have eased in August as yields trended up.
- 10-year MGS and UST respectively rose to 3.98% and 3.05% as of 23 August from 3.90% and 2.67% as of end-July.

#### Chart 6: Yield started to climb in early August

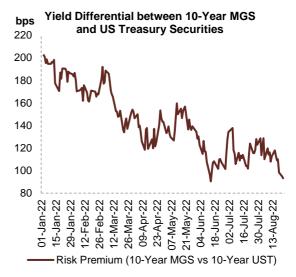


Sources: US Federal Reserve Board, BPAM and RAM

# MGS-UST yield spread widened marginally in July

- The 10-year yield spread between MGS and UST securities averaged at 116 bps in July, a tad wider than the average of 112 bps in June.
- The yield spread averaged around 117 bps in 1H August.

Chart 7: MGS-UST yield spread somewhat stabilised in July and August



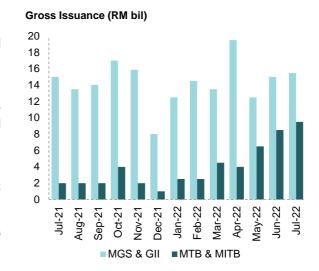
Sources: US Federal Reserve Board, BPAM, RAM



# Slight acceleration in both long-term and short-term government issuance

- MGS and GII issuance totalled RM15.5 bil in July (MGS: RM5.0 bil; GII: RM10.5 bil), inching up from RM15.0 bil in June.
- Issuance of short-term government papers (MTB and MITB) climbed to RM9.5 bil (May: RM8.5 bil).
- Market reception was relatively favourable.
   All three tenders in July achieved BTC ratios of at least 2 times.
- The market reception to the 10-year GII was the strongest, with a BTC ratio of 3.11 times
- 7-year GII and 20-year MGS issues respectively achieved BTC ratios of 2.40 times and 2.66 times.

#### Chart 8: MGS and GII issuance still robust in July

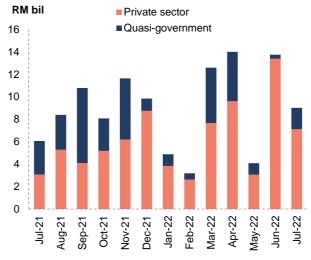


Sources: BPAM and RAM

#### Corporate issuance moderated in July

- Corporate bond issuance totalled RM9.0 bil in July, down from the bumper RM13.7 bil in June.
- Private sector issuance slowed to RM7.1 bil in July (June: RM13.4 bil), led by a lumpy issuance from Sarawak Petchem Sdn Bhd (RM4.0 bil).
- Quasi-government issuance stood at RM1.9 bil in July, up from RM350 mil in June.
- There were only two issuers in the quasigovernment segment last month, Cagamas Berhad (RM1.4 bil) and PR1MA Corporate Malaysia (RM0.5 bil).

#### Chart 9: Corporate issuance slowed in July



Sources: BPAM and RAM

#### One upgrade and 25 reaffirmations in July

- In July, RAM upgraded from AA<sub>1</sub> to AAA the rating of the Tranche 2 Structured Covered Sukuk issued under MBSB Bank Berhad's RM2,295 mil Structured Covered Sukuk Murabahah Programme. The rating carries a stable outlook.
  - The upgrade of the Tranche 2 Sukuk rating reflects its fully cash-collateralised position under the second recourse. As at end-April 2022, accumulated cash balances in the designated accounts of Tranche 2 were more than sufficient to meet outstanding principal and remaining scheduled profit payments in respect of the sukuk. The issuer's ability to



meet obligations under Tranche 2 in the event of the Bank's default is no longer dependent on future collections of the Tranche Cover Assets.

• RAM reaffirmed 25 ratings in July.



## **Tables and Charts**

#### 1. Government Securities

<u>back</u>

Table 1: Key statistics on government securities

	Jun-22			Jul-22		
Conventional	Islamic	Total	Conventional	Islamic	Total	
526.5	488.4	1014.9	531.5	489.4	1020.9	
518.0	462.4	980.4	523.0	453.9	976.9	
8.5	26.0	34.5	8.5	35.5	44.0	
13.0	10.5	23.5	5.0	20.0	25.0	
10.5	4.5	15.0	5.0	10.5	15.5	
2.5	6.0	8.5	0.0	9.5	9.5	
3.5	3.0	6.5	0.0	19.0	19.0	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	19.0	
3.5	3.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
9.5	7.5	17.0	5.0	1.0	6.0	
10.5	4.5	15.0	5.0	(8.5)	(3.5)	
(1.0)	3.0	2.0	0.0	9.5	9.5	
	<b>526.5</b> 518.0 8.5 <b>13.0</b> 10.5 2.5 <b>3.5</b> 0.0 3.5 <b>9.5</b>	Conventional         Islamic           526.5         488.4           518.0         462.4           8.5         26.0           13.0         10.5           10.5         4.5           2.5         6.0           3.5         3.0           0.0         0.0           3.5         3.0           9.5         7.5           10.5         4.5	Conventional         Islamic         Total           526.5         488.4         1014.9           518.0         462.4         980.4           8.5         26.0         34.5           13.0         10.5         23.5           10.5         4.5         15.0           2.5         6.0         8.5           3.5         3.0         6.5           0.0         0.0         0.0           3.5         3.0         6.5           9.5         7.5         17.0           10.5         4.5         15.0	Conventional         Islamic         Total         Conventional           526.5         488.4         1014.9         531.5           518.0         462.4         980.4         523.0           8.5         26.0         34.5         8.5           13.0         10.5         23.5         5.0           10.5         4.5         15.0         5.0           2.5         6.0         8.5         0.0           3.5         3.0         6.5         0.0           0.0         0.0         0.0         0.0           3.5         3.0         6.5         0.0           9.5         7.5         17.0         5.0           10.5         4.5         15.0         5.0	Conventional         Islamic         Total         Conventional         Islamic           526.5         488.4         1014.9         531.5         489.4           518.0         462.4         980.4         523.0         453.9           8.5         26.0         34.5         8.5         35.5           13.0         10.5         23.5         5.0         20.0           10.5         4.5         15.0         5.0         10.5           2.5         6.0         8.5         0.0         9.5           3.5         3.0         6.5         0.0         19.0           0.0         0.0         0.0         19.0           3.5         3.0         6.5         0.0         0.0           9.5         7.5         17.0         5.0         1.0           10.5         4.5         15.0         5.0         (8.5)	

Sources: BPAM, BNM

Table 2: Key statistics on BNM securities

Key BNM securities		Jun-22			Jul-22	
statistics (RM bil)	Conventional	Islamic	Total	Conventional	Islamic	Total
TOTAL OUTSTANDING	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.6	0.2	1.8
BNMN/BNMN-i	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BNIB/BNIB-i	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.6	0.2	1.8
GROSS ISSUANCE	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9
BNMN/BNMN-i	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BNIB/BNIB-i	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9
MATURED & OTHERS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BNMN/BNMN-i	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BNIB/BNIB-i	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NET ISSUANCE	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9
BNMN/BNMN-i	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BNIB/BNIB-i	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9
Source: BNM						

Table 3: Key YTD statistics on government securities

YTD government		Jul-21	Jul-22			
securities (RM bil)	Conventional	Islamic	Total	Conventional	Islamic	Total
GROSS ISSUANCE	56.0	74.0	130.0	57.5	83.5	141.0
MGS/GII	47.5	48.0	95.5	53.0	50.0	103.0
MTB/MITB	8.5	26.0	34.5	4.5	33.5	38.0
NET ISSUANCE	32.0	43.0	75.0	41.3	30.2	71.5
MGS/GII	30.5	26.0	56.5	42.3	13.2	55.5
MTB/MITB	1.5	17.0	18.5	(1.0)	17.0	16.0
ources: BPAM, BNM				. ,		

Table 4: Key YTD statistics on BNM securities

YTD BNM securities		Jul-21			Jul-22	
(RM bil)	Conventional	Islamic	Total	Conventional	Islamic	Total
GROSS ISSUANCE	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	1.8
BNMN/BNMN-i	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BNIB/BNIB-i	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	1.8
NET ISSUANCE	(2.0)	0.0	(2.0)	1.6	0.2	1.8
BNMN/BNMN-i	(2.0)	0.0	(2.0)	0.0	0.0	0.0
BNIB/BNIB-i	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	1.8
urce: BNM						



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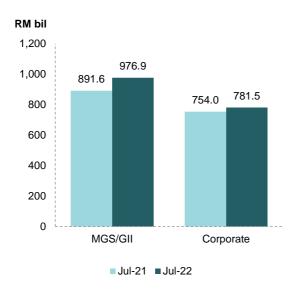
Table 5: Large MGS/GII issues (> RM1 billion)

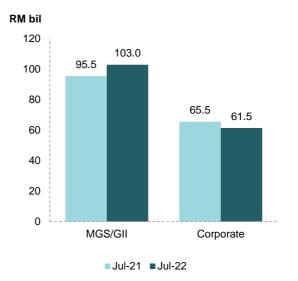
	Size of issue (RM bil)	Maturity date	Successful yield (%)	Bid-to- cover ratio (times)	Amount applied/ bid (RM bil)	Amount accepted/ offered (RM bil)
MGS 2/2022 4.696% 15.10.2042	2.50	15-Oct-42	4.598	2.656	6.64	2.50
GII MURABAHAH 1/2022 4.193% 07.10.2032	3.50	07-Oct-32	4.117	3.105	10.87	3.50
GII MURABAHAH 1/2019 4.130% 09.07.2029	4.50	09-Jul-29	3.917	2.403	10.82	4.50

Source: BPAM

Chart 10: Total outstanding – MGS/GII vs corporate bonds

Chart 11: YTD issuance – MGS/GII vs corporate bonds





Sources: BPAM, RAM



### 2. Corporate Bonds

Table 6: Key statistics on corporate bonds

Key corporate bonds	Jun-22			Jul-22		
statistics (RM bil)	Conventional	Islamic	Total	Conventional	Islamic	Total
TOTAL OUTSTANDING	140.4	636.5	776.9	141.3	640.2	781.5
Private sector	124.9	374.8	499.7	125.4	378.6	504.1
Quasi-government	15.5	261.8	277.2	15.9	261.6	277.4
GROSS ISSUANCE	1.9	11.8	13.7	2.0	7.0	9.0
Private sector	1.8	11.6	13.4	0.6	6.5	7.1
Quasi-government	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.9
MATURED & OTHERS	1.9	10.6	12.5	1.2	3.3	4.5
Private sector	1.9	3.4	5.3	0.2	2.6	2.8
Quasi-government	0.1	7.2	7.3	1.0	0.7	1.7
NET ISSUANCE	(0.0)	1.2	1.2	0.9	3.6	4.5
Private sector	(0.1)	8.2	8.1	0.5	3.8	4.3
Quasi-government	0.0	(7.0)	(6.9)	0.4	(0.2)	0.2
ources: BPAM, RAM		. ,	, ,		• ,	

Table 7: Key YTD statistics on corporate bonds

YTD corporate bonds		Jul-21			Jul-22	
(RM bil)	Conventional	Islamic	Total	Conventional	Islamic	Total
GROSS ISSUANCE	11.5	54.0	65.5	14.6	46.9	61.5
Private sector	8.7	37.2	45.9	10.5	36.8	47.3
Quasi-government	2.9	16.8	19.6	4.1	10.1	14.2
NET ISSUANCE	2.1	17.6	19.8	(2.3)	10.9	8.6
Private sector	0.2	9.3	9.5	(1.5)	12.9	11.4
Quasi-government	2.0	8.3	10.3	(0.8)	(2.0)	(2.8)
urces: BPAM, RAM						

Table 8: Corporate bonds issuance (rated vs unrated)

	Jun-22			Jul-22			YTD 2022		
	Private debt	Quasi- Govt	Total Corp	Private debt	Quasi- Govt	Total Corp	Private debt	Quasi- Govt	Total Corp
Rated	12.0	0.4	12.3	6.5	1.4	7.9	40.0	7.0	47.0
Unrated	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.5	1.1	7.3	7.2	14.5
Total corporate bonds	13.4	0.4	13.7	7.1	1.9	9.0	47.3	14.2	61.5
Rated over total (%)	89.4	100.0	89.7	91.0	73.7	87.3	84.5	49.2	76.4
Unrated over total (%) Sources: BPAM, RAM	10.6	0.0	10.3	9.0	26.3	12.7	15.5	50.8	23.6

**Table 9: Key statistics on Commercial Papers** 

Key Commercial	Jun-22				Jul-22			
Papers statistics (RM bil)	Conventional	Islamic	Total	Conventional	Islamic	Total		
TOTAL OUTSTANDING	1.7	15.6	17.3	1.6	15.9	17.4		
Private sector	1.7	13.0	14.7	1.6	12.8	14.3		
Quasi-government	0.0	2.6	2.6	0.0	3.1	3.1		
GROSS ISSUANCE	1.1	3.6	4.7	0.4	3.3	3.7		
Private sector	1.1	2.6	3.7	0.4	2.8	3.2		
Quasi-government	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.5		
MATURED & OTHERS	1.4	2.5	3.9	0.5	3.1	3.6		
Private sector	1.1	2.5	3.6	0.5	3.1	3.6		
Quasi-government	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0		
NET ISSUANCE	(0.2)	1.1	0.8	(0.1)	0.2	0.2		
Private sector	0.1	0.1	0.1	(0.1)	(0.3)	(0.3)		
Quasi-government urces: BPAM. RAM	(0.3)	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.5		



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Table 10: Key YTD statistics on Commercial Papers

YTD Commercial		Jul-21			Jul-22		
Papers (RM bil)	Conventional	Islamic	Total	Conventional	Islamic	Total	
GROSS ISSUANCE	10.4	23.3	33.8	5.0	21.3	26.3	
Private sector	8.7	19.8	28.6	4.0	18.6	22.5	
Quasi-government	1.7	3.5	5.2	1.0	2.7	3.7	
NET ISSUANCE	(2.2)	(0.2)	(2.4)	(1.2)	0.1	(1.1)	
Private sector	(0.1)	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.7	
Quasi-government	(2.1)	(0.7)	(2.8)	(1.3)	(0.5)	(1.8)	
ources: BPAM, RAM							

Chart 12: Gross corporate bond issuance by sector

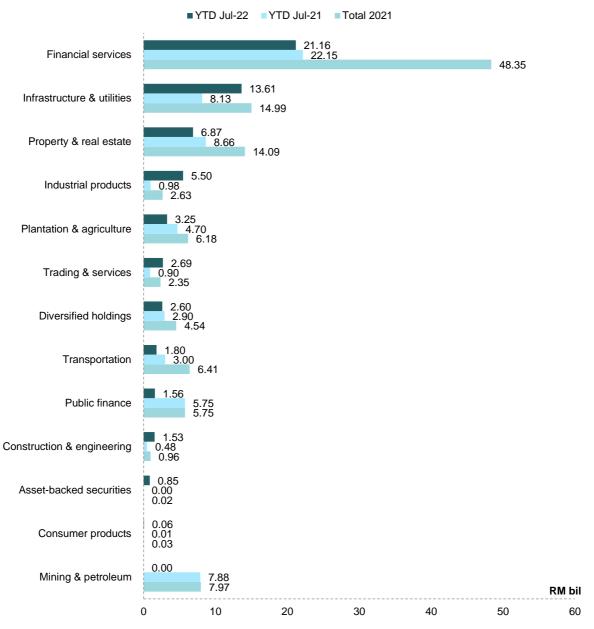
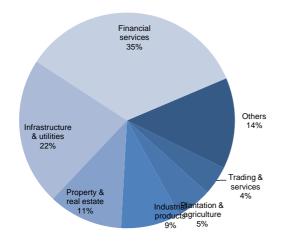


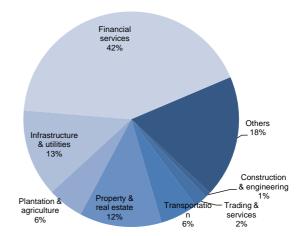




Chart 13: Sectoral composition of corporate bond issuance (YTD-2022)

Chart 14: Sectoral composition of corporate bond issuance (2021)





Sources: BPAM, RAM

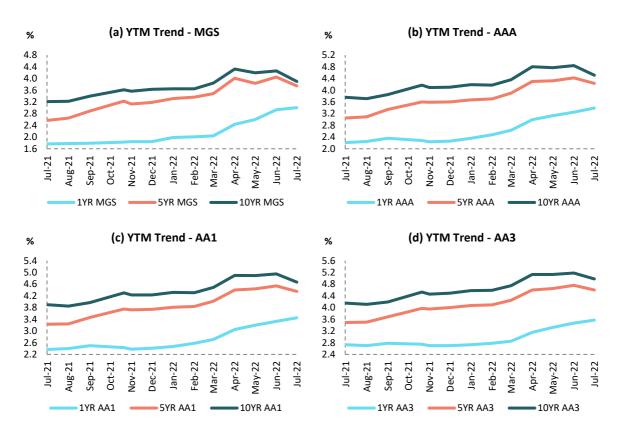


3. Yields <u>back</u>

Table 11: YTMs as at end-July 2022

	3M	6M	1Y	2Y	3Y	5Y	7Y	10Y	15Y	20Y	25Y	30Y
MGS	2.58	2.72	3.00	3.34	3.58	3.75	3.86	3.90	4.25	4.41	4.50	4.61
AAA	2.93	3.11	3.39	3.72	3.99	4.23	4.41	4.51	4.83	4.96	5.08	5.20
$AA_1$	3.00	3.18	3.45	3.80	4.08	4.35	4.56	4.67	4.97	5.10	5.25	5.38
$AA_3$	3.14	3.30	3.57	3.94	4.25	4.60	4.85	4.98	5.26	5.39	5.58	5.77
$A_1$	3.87	4.03	4.28	4.65	4.97	5.39	5.75	5.97	6.32	6.63	6.95	7.27
YTM as at end-July (%) - Islamic												
	3M	6M	1Y	2Y	3Y	5Y	7Y	10Y	15Y	20Y	25Y	301
GII	2.61	2.75	3.04	3.24	3.44	3.73	3.88	3.97	4.29	4.43	4.51	4.6
AAA	2.93	3.11	3.39	3.72	3.99	4.23	4.41	4.51	4.83	4.96	5.08	5.20
$AA_1$	3.00	3.18	3.45	3.80	4.08	4.35	4.56	4.67	4.97	5.10	5.25	5.3
$AA_3$	3.14	3.30	3.57	3.94	4.25	4.60	4.85	4.98	5.26	5.39	5.58	5.7
$A_1$	3.87	4.03	4.28	4.65	4.97	5.39	5.75	5.97	6.32	6.63	6.95	7.2
Difference	in yields	(Conver	ntional - I	slamic)								
	3M	6M	1Y	2Y	3Y	5Y	7Y	10Y	15Y	20Y	25Y	30\
GII/ MGS	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.04)	0.10	0.14	0.02	(0.01)	(0.07)	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.0)

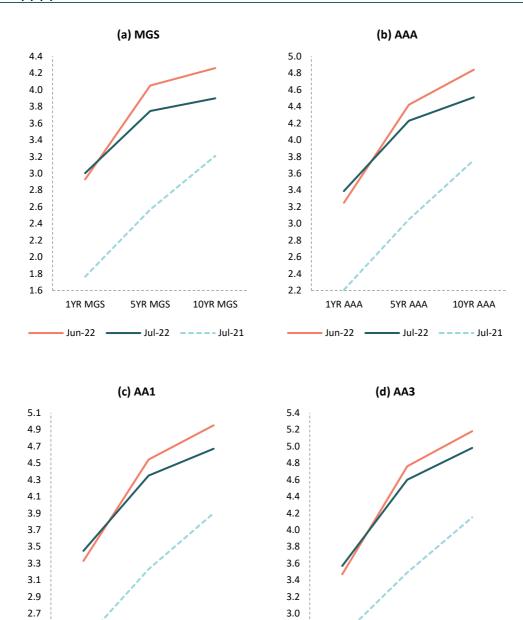
Charts 15(a)-(d): YTM trends of selected securities



Source: BPAM



#### Charts 16(a)-(d): YTM curve movements of selected securities



2.8

2.6

1YR AA3

– Jun-22 <del>–</del>

5YR AA3

10YR AA3

\_\_\_ Jul-22 \_\_\_\_ Jul-21

Source: BPAM

2.52.3

1YR AA1

– Jun-22 <del>–</del>

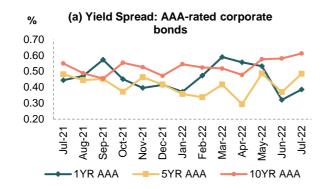
5YR AA1

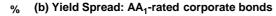
10YR AA1

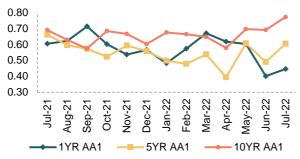
\_\_\_\_ Jul-22 \_\_\_\_\_ Jul-21



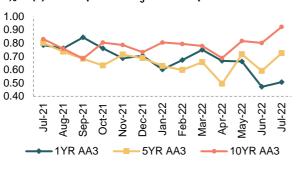
#### Charts 17(a)-(d): Yield spreads



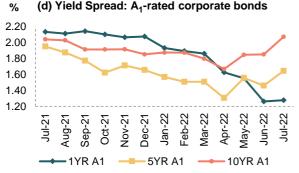




(c) Yield Spread: AA<sub>3</sub>-rated corporate bonds

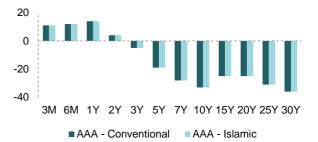


(d) Yield Spread: A1-rated corporate bonds

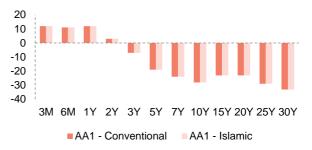


Charts 18(a)-(d): M-o-m changes (basis points) in yields of selected securities

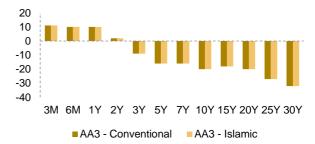
(a) M-o-m changes (basis points) in AAArated corporate yield



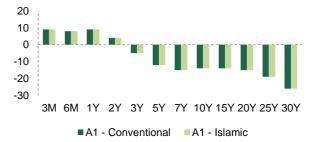
(b) M-o-m changes (basis points) in AA<sub>1</sub>rated corporate yield



(c) M-o-m changes (basis points) in AA<sub>3</sub>rated corporate yield



(d) M-o-m changes (basis points) in A<sub>1</sub>-rated corporate yield



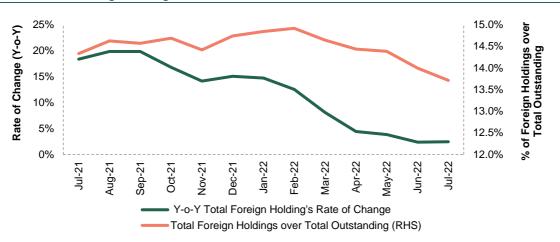
Source: BPAM



#### 4. Foreign Holdings

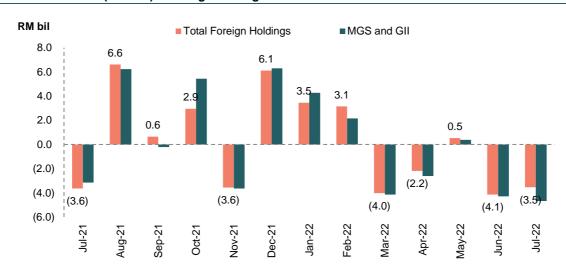
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Chart 19: Trend in foreign holdings



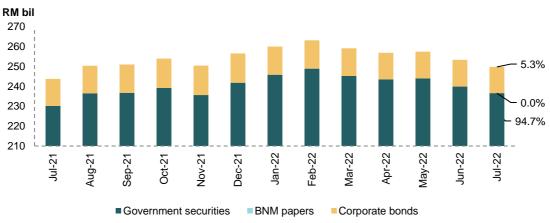
Source: BNM

Chart 20: Net inflow (outflow) of foreign holdings



Source: BNM

Chart 21: Composition of foreign holdings



Source: BNM



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Table 12: Foreign investment trends in Malaysian debt capital market

(RM bil)	Jun-22	% change (m-o-m)	Jul-22	% change (m-o-m)
Government securities	239.9	-1.7%	236.6	-1.4%
Conventional	193.7	-1.0%	190.4	-1.7%
- MGS	188.9	-0.5%	185.7	-1.7%
- MTB	4.7	-17.6%	4.7	-0.2%
Islamic	46.3	-4.5%	46.2	<b>-0.1%</b>
- GII	40.8	-7.7%	39.4	-3.4%
- MITB	5.5	29.5%	6.8	24.3%
- SPK	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%
BNM	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%
Conventional	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%
Islamic	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%
Corporate	13.4	-0.7%	13.2	-1.4%
Conventional	6.6	-1.3%	6.5	-0.9%
Islamic	6.8	-0.1%	6.7	-1.9%
Total value of foreign holdings	253.3	-1.6%	249.8	-1.4%

Source: BNM

Table 13: Proportion of foreign debt holdings to total outstanding bonds

% of foreign holdings to total outstanding	Jun-22	Jul-22
MGS	36.5%	35.5%
BNM	0.0%	0.0%
Corporate	1.7%	1.7%

Source: BNM

Table 14: Proportion of foreign holdings of securities to total foreign holdings

% of foreign holdings to total foreign holdings	Jun-22	Jul-22
MGS	74.6%	74.3%
BNM	0.0%	0.0%
Corporate	5.3%	5.3%

Source: BNM



#### 5. Details of RAM-rated Securities

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Table 15: Notable RAM-rated issues (> RM500 million) - YTD Jul 2022

Issuer	Programme Value (RM bil)	Maturity	Principle	Assigned Rating(s)
	, ,			
Mex I Capital Bhd	1.1	18 years	Islamic	A <sub>2</sub> /Stable
Malaysia Debt Ventures Bhd#1	2.0#	25 years	Conventional	AA <sub>3</sub> /Stable
Malaysia Debt Ventures Bhd#2	0.5#	7 years	Conventional	P1
Malaysia Debt Ventures Bhd#3	2.0#	25 years	Islamic	AA <sub>3</sub> /Stable
Malaysia Debt Ventures Bhd#4	0.5#	7 years	Islamic	P1
Batu Kawan Berhad	1.0	21 years	Islamic	AA <sub>1</sub> /Stable
Kuala Lumpur Kepong Bhd	2.0	30 years	Islamic	AA <sub>1</sub> /Stable
Gamuda Bhd	2.0	7 years	Islamic	P1
Johor Corporation	3.5	n/a*	Islamic	AAA/Stable
Sarawak Petchem Sdn Bhd	6.0	30 years	Islamic	AAA(s)/Stable

<sup>\*</sup>Perpetual bond/sukuk

Sources: RAM, FAST



<sup>\*</sup>The four issues have a combined limit of RM2.0 bil

<sup>#1</sup> Issuance from MTN programme

<sup>#2</sup> Issuance from CP programme

<sup>#3</sup> Issuance from iMTN programme

<sup>#4</sup>Issuance from iCP programme

## 6. RAM's Rating Actions

Table 16: Rating actions (July 2022)

	Issuer	Industry	Instrument	Current rating	Last rating
Reaffirmed					
luly	Agroto Business (M) Sdn Bhd	Diversified holdings	ASEAN Sustainability SRI Sukuk Programme	AA <sub>1</sub> (bg)/Stable	AA₁(bg)/Stable
	Infracap Resources Sdn Bhd	Diversified holdings	Sukuk Murabahah Programme	AAA(s)/Stable	AAA(s)/Stable
	HSBC Amanah Malaysia Berhad	Financial services	Multi-Currency Sukuk Programme	AAA/Stable	AAA/Stable
	HSBC Bank Malaysia Berhad	Financial services	Tier 2 Subordinated Bonds	AA <sub>1</sub> /Stable	AA <sub>1</sub> /Stable
	MBSB Bank Berhad	Financial services	Additional Tier-1 Capital Sukuk Wakalah	BBB <sub>2</sub> /Stable	BBB <sub>2</sub> /Stable
			Tier-2 Sukuk Wakalah	A <sub>3</sub> /Stable	A <sub>3</sub> /Stable
			Senior Sukuk Wakalah	A <sub>2</sub> /Stable	A <sub>2</sub> /Stable
			Tranche 4 Structured Covered Sukuk Murabahah	AA₁/Stable	AA <sub>1</sub> /Stable
			Tranche 3 Structured Covered Sukuk Murabahah	AA₁/Stable	AA <sub>1</sub> /Stable
	Orix Credit Malaysia Sdn	Financial services	Commercial Papers Programme	P1	P1
	Bhd		Medium-Term Notes Programme	AA <sub>2</sub> /Stable	AA <sub>2</sub> /Stable
	ORIX Leasing Malaysia Berhad	Financial services	Medium-Term Notes Programme	AA <sub>2</sub> /Stable	AA <sub>2</sub> /Stable
	Pac Lease	Financial	Commercial Papers	P1	P1
	Berhad	services	Medium-Term Notes Programme	AA <sub>3</sub> /Stable	AA <sub>3</sub> /Stable
	Mercedes Benz	Industrial	Commercial Papers	P1	P1
	Services Malaysia Sdn	products	Medium-Term Notes Programme	AAA(s)/Stable	AAA(s)/Stable
	Bhd		Medium-Term Notes Programme	AAA(s)/Stable	AAA(s)/Stable
	Tanjung Bin Power Sdn Bhd Telekom	Infrastructure and utilities Infrastructure	Sukuk Ijarah Programme  Islamic Medium-Term	AAA/Stable	AAA/Stable
	Malaysia Berhad	and utilities	Notes Programme Islamic Commercial	P1	P1
	Bernau		Papers Programme Islamic Medium-Term	AAA/Stable	AAA/Stable
	Tenaga	Infrastructure	Notes Programme Islamic Medium-Term	AAA/Stable	AAA/Stable
	Nasional Berhad	and utilities	Notes Sukuk Wakalah Programme		
			Islamic Medium-Term Notes Sukuk Wakalah Programme	AAA/Stable	AAA/Stable
			Islamic Commercial Papers Sukuk Wakalah Programme	P1	P1
	Aquasar Capital Sdn.Bhd.	Public finance	Sukuk Murabahah Programme	AAA(s)/Stable	AAA(s)/Stable
eaffirmed	ratings with outlook	_			
atina	- rados	-	-	-	-
<mark>ating upg</mark> uly	MBSB Bank Berhad	Financial services	Tranche 2 Structured Covered Sukuk	AAA/Stable	AA₁/Stable
			Murabahah		



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	Issuer	Industry	Instrument	Current rating	Last rating
Rating watch	h				
	-	-	-	-	-
Lifted rating	watch				
	-	-	-	-	-

Source: RAM



#### **About RAM**

RAM Ratings was established in 1990 by the Malaysian central bank, as part of the "institutional infrastructure" to support the development of Malaysia's debt capital market – now the third largest bond market in Asia and the largest in ASEAN. RAM Ratings, the leading credit rating agency in ASEAN today, was recognised by The Edge as *The Most Influential Rating Agency* in 2002, and also won The Asset's Triple A Awards *Rating Agency of the Year* in 2015, 2016 and 2017. Operating out of the world's largest Islamic finance hub, our experience and knowledge as a leading rating agency in sukuk have been consistently recognised, with numerous accolades such as *Best Islamic Rating Agency* in 2012 and 2016, and *Most Outstanding Islamic Rating Agency* between 2011 and 2013.

Our rated portfolio is defined by our strong presence in Malaysia and Asia as well as the GCC region. We continue to serve the global investment community through our ASEAN and global rating scales. On 26 May 2016, RAM joined the line-up of 6 pioneer credit rating agency signatories to the United Nations-supported Principles for Responsible Investment's *Statement on Environment, Social and Governance in Credit Ratings*.

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